

## 4.6 Bachelor and first professional degrees awarded by Canadian universities (continued)

| Specialization  | Province and calendar year |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |           |           |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
|   | Nfld.                      |              | PEI          |              | NS           |              | NB           |              | Que.          |               | Ont.          |               |           |           |
|   | 1984                       | 1985         | 1984         | 1985         | 1984         | 1985         | 1984         | 1985         | 1984          | 1985          | 1984          | 1985          |           |           |
| <b>Health professions</b>                             |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |           |           |
| Dental studies and research                           | —                          | —            | —            | —            | 21           | 32           | —            | —            | 138           | 145           | 173           | 174           |           |           |
| Medical studies and research                          | 101                        | 111          | —            | —            | 94           | 90           | —            | —            | 591           | 610           | 632           | 669           |           |           |
| Nursing   | 59                         | 57           | —            | —            | 108          | 108          | 91           | 157          | 322           | 309           | 587           | 604           |           |           |
| Pharmacy  | —                          | —            | —            | —            | 51           | 57           | —            | —            | 180           | 196           | 153           | 161           |           |           |
| Rehabilitation medicine                               | —                          | —            | —            | —            | 29           | 54           | —            | —            | 294           | 289           | 292           | 301           |           |           |
| Other   | —                          | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 177           | 172           | 85            | 107           |           |           |
| <b>Sub-total, health professions</b>                  | <b>160</b>                 | <b>168</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>—</b>     | <b>303</b>   | <b>341</b>   | <b>91</b>    | <b>157</b>   | <b>1,702</b>  | <b>1,721</b>  | <b>1,922</b>  | <b>2,016</b>  |           |           |
| <b>Humanities</b>                                     |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |           |           |
| History   | 37                         | 39           | 20           | 15           | 102          | 123          | 71           | 67           | 313           | 322           | 767           | 872           |           |           |
| Languages   | 124                        | 137          | 13           | 15           | 231          | 246          | 108          | 125          | 874           | 814           | 1,885         | 2,139         |           |           |
| Other   | 27                         | 27           | 1            | —            | 123          | 166          | 21           | 29           | 1,009         | 1,117         | 1,521         | 1,493         |           |           |
| <b>Sub-total, humanities</b>                          | <b>188</b>                 | <b>203</b>   | <b>34</b>    | <b>30</b>    | <b>456</b>   | <b>535</b>   | <b>200</b>   | <b>221</b>   | <b>2,196</b>  | <b>2,253</b>  | <b>4,173</b>  | <b>4,504</b>  |           |           |
| <b>Mathematics and physical sciences</b>              |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |           |           |
| Chemistry   | 8                          | 13           | 3            | 5            | 53           | 53           | 18           | 21           | 164           | 182           | 303           | 369           |           |           |
| Geology   | 28                         | 44           | —            | —            | 92           | 97           | 29           | 33           | 118           | 114           | 323           | 328           |           |           |
| Mathematics   | 29                         | 51           | 3            | 4            | 77           | 99           | 38           | 33           | 278           | 348           | 1,048         | 1,219         |           |           |
| Physics   | 13                         | 9            | 2            | 6            | 24           | 23           | 21           | 11           | 144           | 130           | 179           | 238           |           |           |
| Other   | 59                         | 65           | —            | —            | 133          | 144          | 100          | 104          | 566           | 714           | 1,120         | 1,294         |           |           |
| <b>Sub-total, mathematics and physical sciences</b>   | <b>137</b>                 | <b>182</b>   | <b>8</b>     | <b>15</b>    | <b>379</b>   | <b>416</b>   | <b>206</b>   | <b>202</b>   | <b>1,270</b>  | <b>1,488</b>  | <b>2,973</b>  | <b>3,448</b>  |           |           |
| <b>Social sciences</b>                                |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |           |           |
| Commerce  | 133                        | 119          | 104          | 76           | 696          | 731          | 358          | 357          | 4,257         | 4,328         | 3,930         | 3,808         |           |           |
| Economics   | 34                         | 44           | 3            | 14           | 52           | 88           | 80           | 82           | 529           | 581           | 2,115         | 2,264         |           |           |
| Geography   | 43                         | 40           | —            | —            | 13           | 15           | 12           | 9            | 225           | 260           | 832           | 870           |           |           |
| Law   | —                          | —            | —            | —            | 147          | 149          | 78           | 78           | 803           | 827           | 1,348         | 1,382         |           |           |
| Political sciences                                    | 28                         | 41           | 6            | 2            | 94           | 94           | 36           | 34           | 453           | 537           | 957           | 1,106         |           |           |
| Psychology  | 55                         | 66           | 37           | 39           | 237          | 277          | 116          | 136          | 736           | 782           | 2,229         | 2,504         |           |           |
| Social work   | 46                         | 37           | —            | —            | 48           | 62           | 62           | 83           | 414           | 457           | 392           | 425           |           |           |
| Sociology   | 43                         | 39           | 13           | 15           | 132          | 186          | 37           | 57           | 280           | 266           | 1,237         | 1,247         |           |           |
| Other   | 8                          | 23           | 8            | 6            | 98           | 127          | 21           | 11           | 474           | 468           | 1,055         | 959           |           |           |
| <b>Sub-total, social sciences</b>                     | <b>390</b>                 | <b>409</b>   | <b>171</b>   | <b>152</b>   | <b>1,517</b> | <b>1,729</b> | <b>800</b>   | <b>847</b>   | <b>8,171</b>  | <b>8,506</b>  | <b>14,095</b> | <b>14,565</b> |           |           |
| No specialization                                     | —                          | —            | 2            | 1            | 214          | 234          | 63           | 73           | 588           | 516           | 6,112         | 6,399         |           |           |
| <b>Total, degrees</b>                                 | <b>1,669</b>               | <b>1,841</b> | <b>296</b>   | <b>264</b>   | <b>4,227</b> | <b>4,576</b> | <b>2,365</b> | <b>2,480</b> | <b>21,685</b> | <b>22,183</b> | <b>41,114</b> | <b>43,117</b> |           |           |
|   | <b>Man.</b>                |              | <b>Sask.</b> |              | <b>Alta.</b> |              | <b>BC</b>    |              | <b>Canada</b> |               |               |               |           |           |
|   | 1984                       | 1985         | 1984         | 1985         | 1984         | 1985         | 1984         | 1985         | 1984          |               | 1985          |               |           |           |
|   |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | M             | F             | M             | F             |           |           |
|   |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | %             | %             | %             | %             |           |           |
| <b>Agriculture and biological sciences</b>            |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |           |           |
| Agriculture   | 95                         | 87           | 79           | 88           | 73           | 94           | 59           | 55           | 782           | 57            | 43            | 776           | 58        | 42        |
| Biology   | 44                         | 50           | 78           | 90           | 135          | 177          | 251          | 271          | 2,290         | 51            | 49            | 2,429         | 50        | 50        |
| Household science                                     | 75                         | 81           | 51           | 34           | 80           | 74           | 47           | 40           | 793           | 4             | 96            | 782           | 3         | 97        |
| Veterinary medicine                                   | —                          | —            | 67           | 64           | —            | —            | —            | —            | 247           | 48            | 52            | 255           | 48        | 52        |
| Zoology   | 26                         | 35           | —            | —            | 56           | 73           | 54           | 60           | 219           | 56            | 44            | 239           | 55        | 45        |
| Other   | 31                         | 36           | 13           | 13           | 43           | 35           | 58           | 64           | 525           | 57            | 43            | 579           | 51        | 49        |
| <b>Sub-total, agriculture and biological sciences</b> | <b>271</b>                 | <b>289</b>   | <b>288</b>   | <b>289</b>   | <b>387</b>   | <b>453</b>   | <b>469</b>   | <b>490</b>   | <b>4,856</b>  | <b>45</b>     | <b>55</b>     | <b>5,060</b>  | <b>44</b> | <b>56</b> |
| <b>Education</b>                                      |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |           |           |
| Education   | 707                        | 739          | 974          | 915          | 1,693        | 1,728        | 748          | 802          | 13,491        | 27            | 73            | 13,480        | 26        | 74        |
| Physical education                                    | 70                         | 63           | 54           | 94           | 204          | 223          | 116          | 124          | 1,832         | 48            | 52            | 1,933         | 47        | 53        |
| <b>Sub-total, education</b>                           | <b>777</b>                 | <b>802</b>   | <b>1,028</b> | <b>1,009</b> | <b>1,897</b> | <b>1,951</b> | <b>864</b>   | <b>926</b>   | <b>15,323</b> | <b>30</b>     | <b>70</b>     | <b>15,413</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>71</b> |
| <b>Engineering and applied sciences</b>               |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |           |           |
| Architecture  | —                          | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 42           | 45           | 475           | 70            | 30            | 511           | 73        | 27        |
| Engineering   | 230                        | 256          | 197          | 251          | 623          | 633          | 420          | 451          | 7,144         | 92            | 8             | 7,388         | 95        | 5         |
| Forestry  | —                          | —            | —            | —            | 23           | 37           | 87           | 82           | 364           | 80            | 20            | 347           | 80        | 20        |
| Other   | —                          | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 9            | 17           | 95            | 49            | 51            | 111           | 51        | 49        |
| <b>Sub-total, engineering and applied sciences</b>    | <b>230</b>                 | <b>256</b>   | <b>197</b>   | <b>251</b>   | <b>646</b>   | <b>670</b>   | <b>558</b>   | <b>595</b>   | <b>8,078</b>  | <b>89</b>     | <b>11</b>     | <b>8,357</b>  | <b>88</b> | <b>12</b> |